1. **NY MPANORITRA (les articles)**

Ny mpanoritra dia sokajin-teny entina **manoritra** na manavaka ny **anarana**.

Misy karazana efatra lehibe ny mpanoritra.

* ny mpanoritra anaran-tsamirery (i , Ra-, ry )
* ny mpanoritra tsotra (ny)
* ny mpanoritra zavatra efa fantatra (ilay)
* ny mpanoritra manondro (io, ito, ao, any, etsy, ery, …)
  1. **Ny mpanoritra anaran-tsamirery milàza olona : « i », « Ra- », « ry »**
     1. **Fahazoana hevitra**

**🡺** *Vakiana mafy ary tsipihina ambany ireompanoritra*

Solofo : Manao ahoana **i** Bozy

Bozy : Manao ahoana Ra-Solofo a !

Solofo : Ao ve Ra-Marius izay azafady ?

Bozy : Efa ao izy ka. Andraso fa hantsoiko izy. Marius ah ! Tadiavin-dRa-Solofo ianao.

Marius : Tamy aho e !

Solofo : Ary lasa nianatra anga ry Koto sy Bao ?

Bozy : Ieh ! Niditra nianatra androanyy ry zareo.

Solofo : Nifanena tamin’ i Timothée aho teo.

Bozy : Izy irery ?

Solofo : Izy sy Ra-Jaona. Handeha ho any am-piangonana ry zareo.

* + 1. **Fampiasana ny i, ry, Ra-**

**« i » :** Mpanoritra apetraka eo alohan'ny **anaran-tsamirery** *[nom propre]* milaza**olona tokana***.*

« **Ra-** » : Mpanoritra anaran-tsamirery milaza olona tokana fa ho an’ny olona lehibe ihany.

**« ry »** Mpanoritra apetraka eo alohan'ny **anaran-tsamirery** milaza**olona roa na mihoatra**

**-** Miavaka *[exception]***: Afaka mampiasa ny « ry »** eo alohan'ny **anaran'olona iray** **rehefa hiteny am-pitiavana.** Ohatra : Ry Arthur koa mananihany !

* + 1. **Fenoy mpanoritra ny banga : i, ry, Ra-**
* Matory ……..Marine.
* Mitady an’……. Bako ……. Sahondra
* Mpanety volo no asan-d………-Georges.
* Firy taona izao …………..kambana mianadahy?
* Misakafo atoandro aty amin’……. Dadatoa Claude izahay.
* Efa ho avy …….. dada sy neny.
* Lasa aiza …… Solo teo ? Lasa nanasa tànana ry zareo.
  + 1. **Tabilao famintinana**

Ampidiro ao anaty fafana ireo mpanoritra anaran-tsamirey ireto : i, ry, Ra-

|  |  |
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| **Olona iray** | **Olona maro** |
| ………………………..  ……………………….. | ……………….  ………………. |

* + 1. **Manaova fehezan-teny misy mpanoritra i, ry, Ra-**

Ohatra : Mahandro sakafo i Laurena.

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* 1. **Ny mpanoritra tsotra « ny » [*le, la, les*]**

Ny mpanoritra **« ny »**diamanoritra **anarana iombonana** na ankapobe [*nom commun*].

Ohatra : ny tany, ny vorona, ny rano, ny trano, ny mpampianatra, ny olombelona, ny saka.

* + 1. **Fahazoana hevitra**

Solofo : Tsara be ny kitapon’i Hanta

Hanta : i Neny no nividy an’ito.

Solofo : Efa vita ny fialan-tsasatra kay izao ?

Hanta. Eny tompoko ! Efa miditra mianatra ny mpianatra izao.

Solofo : Iza moa no anaran’ny sekoly misy an’i Hanta ?

Hanta : Ny anarany dia Kolejy Finaritra

Solofo : Aiza no misy an’izany ?

Hanta : Any ampovoan’i Bordeaux

Solofo : Mahita ny reniranon’i Garonne izany ianareo.

Hanta : Mahita rehefa mandeha amin’ny fiaran’i dada izahay.

* + 1. **Fampiasana ny « i » sy « ny »**

**« i » :** Mpanoritra apetraka eo alohan'ny **anaran-tsamirery** *[nom propre]*

1. milaza **olona** [***personne***]

Ohatra : i Lova, i Finaritra, i Chang.

1. milaza **tany** **[*Pays*]** na **tanàna** **[*ville*]** na **renirano** **[*rivière*]**na **farihy [*lac*]**

Ohatra : i Madagasikara, i Bordeaux, i Garonne.

1. eo alohan'ny anarana iombonana misy fifandraisana **arapihavanana** ***[lien familial]***

Ohatra : i neny, i dada, i zandry, i nenitoa.

**« ny » :** dia enti-manondro zavatra na biby na olona lazaina ankapobe *[généralité]*

* + 1. **Apetrao amin’ny sokajy misy azy ireto teny ireto.**

Mathias, trano, soroka, Marie, vorona, tany, Madagasikara, hazo, olombelona, harona, akanjonao, ray aman-dreny, dada, fitiavana, ankihikely, Frantsa, Soa, neny, tsara, katsaka, Jaona, tanim-boly, mofo, tànana, fanondro, Josoa, penina, fanalahidy, hanina, Garonne, fary.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **« i » Anaranan-tsamirery (*nom propre)*** | **« ny » Anarana iombonana (*nom commun*)** |
|  |  |

* + 1. **Manaova fehezan-teny misy mpanoritra i, ny**

Ohatra : Mahandro sakafo i Laurena.

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* 1. **Ny mpanoritra zavatra efa fantatra : « ilay »**

«**Ilay**» dia entina anoritana olona na zavatra efa fantara ka averina resahina indray.

Tsy azo apetraka eo alohan’ny anaran-tsamirery nefa izy. (Ohatra : Matory ~~ilay Enzo~~)

Ohatra 1: Hitako ihany ilay satroko.

Ohatra 2 : Tadidinao ve ilay zavatra nolazaiko teo ?

* + 1. **Fahazoana hevitra**

Harifidy : Nakaiza ilay fanipihako teto ambony latabatra teto ?

Sariaka : Tsy mba hitako izany.

Laurena : Ito ilay fanipihan’i Harifidy fa mbola ampiasaiko veivety.

Harifidy : Fa maninona raha tsy ilay anao no ampiasainao ?

Laurena : Adinoko any an-tranonay ilay izy.

Mioty : Inona ny lokon’ny tranonareo ?

Laurena : Vao nolokoina mena ilay tranonay fa fotsy ilay izy taloha.

Harifidy : Tena mora fantatra izany ny tranonareo izao.

Sariaka : Ary iza kay ny anaran’ilay ankizy vaovao teo ?

Mioty : Kanto hono ny anarany hoy zokinay.

* + 1. **Harafeto amin’ny tokony izy ny fehezanteny**

- Madio/rano / be/ ilay

- ao/alika/Matory/ilay/anaty/tranony

- ny/avily/ankizy/Milalao/eo/amin’ilay

- ilay/Saron’ny/masoandro/rahona

- zazakely/Mitomany/ilay/be

- Mihary/Voaitsak’/ilay/i/taratasy

- laharan-telefaona/Firy/an’i/ilay/Laurena/ ?/moa/

- mbola/ilay/nomena/sakafo/Tsy/saka

- Faly/ilay/be/mpianatra/afaka/fanadinana/fa

- Iza/anaran’/namanao/ ?/ilay/teo/no

* + 1. **Manaova fehezan-teny misy mpanoritra « ilay »**

Ohatra : Mihaino tsara ilay mpampianatra daolo ireo mpianany.

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